

# Citing Electronic Publications



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February 2007

The format for citing any of these electronic sources is prescribed by style manuals. The most widely used style manuals at NSU are the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* and the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, and they are available for your use at the Reference Desk. The following are examples of electronic source citations taken from each.

## MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION (MLA) STYLE

### JOURNAL

Dyer, Joyce. "Reading *The Awakening* with Toni Morrison." Southern Literary Journal 35.1 (2002): 17. Academic Search Premier. EBSCOhost. Watson Library, Northwestern State University, Natchitoches LA. 29 July 2003 <[http://www.nsula.edu/watson\\_library/access.html](http://www.nsula.edu/watson_library/access.html)>.

Here, the author's name is followed by the title of the article in quotation marks. The title of the journal in which the article appears is underlined. "35" is the volume number and "1" is the issue number. "2002" is the publication date of the issue, and following the colon is the total number of pages in the article. "Academic Search Premier" is the database in which you found the article, and it is underlined. EBSCOhost is the name of the service (or vendor) who provides that database to Watson Library. "Watson Library ..." tells *where you were* when you used Academic Search Premier. 29 July 2003 is the date *when you used* the database. The URL is the Watson Library databases and indexes web page.

### E-Book

Bradley, Patricia. Slavery, Propaganda, and the American Revolution. Jackson, MS: University of Mississippi, 1998. Watson Library, Northwestern State University, Natchitoches LA. 29 July 2003 <[http://www.nsula.edu/watson\\_library/](http://www.nsula.edu/watson_library/)>.

Here you can see that the citation for an e-book contains all necessary identification information. The author's name is followed by the title, place of publication, publisher, and date of publication. "Watson Library..." tells *where you were* when you accessed this source and the date tells *when you accessed* this source. The URL is Watson Library's home page.

## WEB SITE

Burka, Lauren P. "A Hypertext History of Multi-User Dimensions." *MUD History*. 1993. 29 July 2003 <<http://www.apocalypse.org/pub/u/lpb/muddex/essay/>>.

To cite Internet web pages, give the author's name, last name first; the full title of the document in quotation marks; the title of the complete work in italics (if applicable); any version or file numbers (if applicable); the date of the document or last revision (if available). Next, list the full URL, followed by the date you accessed the resource.

## AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION (APA) STYLE

### JOURNAL

Borman, W.C. Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-449. Retrieved July 29, 2003, from PsycINFO database.

The title of the article is in all lower case except the first letter of the first word, and the journal title is in italics followed by the volume number and inclusive pagination. "Retrieved" is the *date you accessed* this article.

### E-Book

Burka, Lauren P. (1998). *Slavery, propaganda and the American Revolution*. Jackson, MS: U of Mississippi Press. Retrieved July 29, 2003, from <[http://www.nsula.edu/watson\\_library/](http://www.nsula.edu/watson_library/)>.

First is the author's name with the last name first. Then comes the title of the book in lower case except for the first letter of the first word (and proper nouns). Next comes the publication information and finally, the *date accessed*.

## WEB SITE

University of California, San Francisco, Institute for Health & Aging (1996). *Chronic care in America: A 21<sup>st</sup> century challenge*. Retrieved July 29, 2003, from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Web site: <[http://www.rwjf.org/publications/publicationsPdfs/Chronic\\_Care\\_in\\_America.pdf](http://www.rwjf.org/publications/publicationsPdfs/Chronic_Care_in_America.pdf)>.

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